

# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW

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U. S. Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service

**Poultry Programs** 

Market News Branch

#### **WTO Committee on Agriculture**

In December members met in the WTO Committee on Agriculture for the year's final 'agriculture week'. Concerning animal welfare and labeling, the EC and Switzerland reiterated that labeling could be an option to address some non-trade concerns without distorting trade. It would enable consumers to freely choose products that comply with their expectations in areas such as animal welfare and organic farming. In addition, labeled products could improve market access by increasing consumer confidence, they said.

Switzerland further agreed with the point made by the EU in its non-paper submitted in the September special session, that the \*Green Box should be re-examined in order to enable states to compensate their farmers for additional costs that occur due to higher national animal welfare standards.

\*In WTO terminology, subsidies in general are identified by "boxes." In order to qualify for the "green box", a subsidy must not distort trade, or at most cause minimal distortion. These subsidies must be government funded and not involve price support. Green box subsidies include environmental protection and regional development programs.

Source: BRIDGES Weekly Trade Digest, WTO

## **U.S.-Vietnam Trade Agreement**

As of December 10, the bilateral trade agreement between the U.S. and Vietnam signed in July last year became legally effective. USTR Robert Zoellick and Vietnam's Trade Minister Vu Khoan exchanged documents implementing the deal. Through the trade pact, Vietnam was granted normal trade relations status with the U.S. According to the World Bank, the agreement will increase Vietnam's exports by US\$1 billion within four years.

Japan: Frozen Broiler Imports (in tons)

Source: BRIDGES Weekly Trade Digest

### **Argentina Poultry**

For the year, poultry exports continued grow totaling almost 25 million metric tons. The result was an increase of 25 percent in volume and 41 percent in value. During September poultry exports increased to the Congo, Chile, Qatar, Germany and the Netherlands.

Trade sources in Brazil said Brazilian poultry exporters are willing to give up their initiative to open a WTO panel against the Argentine Government because of the minimum import prices for Brazilian poultry exports to Argentina. Poultry imports from Brazil dropped sharply in 2001. However, expectations are that next years exports will decline to insignifican levels that could justify a WTO panel.

Poultry Exports in Metric Tons, by Month

	2000	<del>-</del>	2001	<u>-</u>	%chg	%chg
	MT	US\$	MT	US\$	volume	value
Jan	1,642	1,115	2,706	1,965	64.8	76.2
Feb	1,768	1,583	2,597	1,874	46.9	18.4
Mar	2,454	1,461	2,251	1,671	-8.3	14.3
Apr	1,736	1,037	2,162	1,745	24.6	68.2
May	2,878	1,755	3,347	2,457	16.3	40.0
Jun	1,903	1,147	2,182	1,935	14.6	68.7
Jul	1,997	1,252	2,937	1,937	47.1	54.7
Aug	2,733	1,743	3,211	1,656	17.5	5
Sep	2,736	1,497	3,443	2,493	25.8	66.5
Oct	2,523	2,056				

Jan-Sep 19,847 12,590 24,836 17,732 25.1 40.8

Includes chickens, turkeys and ducks (whole, cut and products) Value in US\$ in millions

Source: Secretariat of Agriculture, Cattle, Fisheries and Food (SAGPyA), USDA/Foreign Agricultural Service

# Argentina's Exports Chicken, Chicken Cuts and by-products Total January - September 2001, in metric tons

2,176

1,581

	United	China	Brazil	Thailand	Total	January - September 2001, in metric tons						
2000	States								Hong			
June	8,225	19,367	7,966	11,168	46,726		Germany	China	Kong	Chile	Others	Total
July	9,460	18,377	10,155	10,213	48,205	Jan	275	1,169	107	740	414	2,705
Aug	8,708	18,343	14,610	10,365	52,026	Feb	221	1,165	80	713	418	2,597
Sep	6,306	14,973	9,969	9,758	41,006	Mar	187	736	130	658	541	2,252
Total	65,248	160,481	88,303	94,082	408,114	Apr	151	855	217	406	534	2,163
2001						May	309	1,275	323	830	610	3,347
June	7,638	12,357	9,093	9,404	38,492	Jun	289	414	28	1,021	429	2,181
July	7,867	107	10,537	11,736	30,247	Jul	130	1,013	244	896	654	2,937
Aug	7,690	1	11,145	13,030	31,866	Aug	125	1,220	147	1,392	326	3,210
Sep	5,927	5,281	8,382	14,097	33,687	Sep	303	1,014	28	1,447	651	3,443
Total	57,530	103,644	73,243	95,204	329,621	YTD	1,990	8,861	1,304	8,103	4,577	24,835

Nov

Dec

YTD

2.765

2,593

27,728 18,403

Source: ALIC Monthly statistics Source: DNFA of SENASA, SAGPyA

U.S. Exports to		Pounds (000	) (Preliminar	y)	(PRELIMINARY) U.S.	FOWL SLAUG			
Week Ending I	Dec 15, 2001		Year-To-D	Date		LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
	2001	2000 /1	2001	2000		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Liquid	245	230	12,880	7,437			HOUSANDS		
Frozen	0	0	78	239	HEAD	1,945	1,403	3,348	
Dried	0	0	426	653	LAST WEEK	1,901	1,684	3,585	
Total	245	230	13,384	8,329	SAME WEEK YR AGO	1,900	1,202	3,102	
U.S. Imports F	rom Canada,	in Pounds (	000) (Prelimi	nary)	TO-DATE/2001	89,036	69,241	158,277	
Week Ending I		•	Year-To		TO-DATE/2000	94,278	71,787	166,065	
· ·	2001	2000/1	2001	2000				_	
Liquid	180	22	5,844	4,855	U.S. FOWL	SLAUGHTERE			
Frozen	94	63	1,757	943		LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Dried	10	19	628	935		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Total	284	104	8,229	6,733			HOUSANDS		
Inspected She	II Eaas		•	,	HEAD	344	0	344	
U.S Exports To Canada, In 30-Dozen Cases (Preliminary)				LAST WEEK	392	11	403		
Week Ending Dec 15, 2001 Year-To-Date			SAME WEEK YR AGO	361	0	361			
3	2001	2000 /1	2001	2000	TO-DATE/2001	20,343	305	20,648	
Jumbo	0	173	87	2,444	TO-DATE/2000	22,629	612	23,241	
Extra Large	3,045	3,010	71,523	53,656	SOURCE: AGRICULTURE				
Large	5,070	11,465	140,003	156,577	TOTAL U.S. FOWL SLA	AUGHTERED IN	I THE U.S. A	ND CANAD	
Medium	197	1,808	44,094	40,701		LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Ungraded	13,770	4,500	446,890	393,044		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Misc	720	510	71,084	13,247		TH	OUSANDS-		
Total	22.802	21,466	773,681	659,669	HEAD	2,289	1,403	3,692	
	le Week, to-da				LAST WEEK	2,293	1,695	3,988	
rounding.	io vvoon, to do	no ngaroo m	ay not total a	40 10	SAME WEEK YR AGO	2,261	1,202	3,463	
Source: USDA	/AMS Poultry I	Programs M	larket News F	Branch in	TO-DATE/2001	109,379	69,546	178,925	
cooperation wi					TO-DATE/2000	116,907	72,399	189,306	
Division.	itii Agriculture	Cariada, i O	ditiy Develop	mem					
CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN					EASTERN REGION MECH				
F.O.B. SHIPPE			•						
FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL					FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN				
REGION IN T	RUCKLOT ANI	D LESS THA	N TRUCKLO	T VOL-	REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOL-				
UMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.					UMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS				

CHICKEN —	— PRICES — Cents per Pour	—— VOLU	-DEC-2001 ME ——	CHICKEN	(C	— PRICES — ents per Pour	—— VOLU	-DEC-2001 ME ——
FAT				FAT				
CONTENT FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT
15% OR LESS				15% OR LES	SS			
RANGE -	-	-	-	RANGE	17.00		160,000	-
WTD AVERAGE				WTD AVERA	GE 17.00			
<b>CHICKEN, WITH SKIN ADD</b>	<u>)ED</u>			CHICKEN, W	ITH SKIN ADD	<u>ED</u>		
_	— PRICES —	——— VOLU	ME		_	— PRICES —	——— VOLU	ME
(0	ents per Pour	nd)			(C	ents per Pour	nd)	
FAT	•	,		FAT				
CONTENT FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>
15% OR LESS				15% OR LES	SS			
RANGE -	13.00-14.00	131,600	-	RANGE	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.00	916,000	418,000
WTD AVERAGE	13.69	,		WTD AVERA	GE 15.63	14.77		
15-20%				15-20%				
RANGE 10.00-13.00	9.00-12.00	1,540,000	1.213.600	RANGE	13.50-15.50	10.00-13.75	1,752,800	316,000
WTD AVERAGE 11.20	10.75	,,	, -,	WTD AVERA	GE 14.61	12.24		
20% OR MORE				20% OR MO	RE			
RANGE -	_	_	_	RANGE	14.50	-	10,000	-
					05 4450		•	
WTD AVERAGE				WIDAVERA	GE 14.50			
WTD AVERAGE * INCLUDES THE STATES	of Al AR IA	II IN KS KY	I A MI MN	WTD AVERA * INCLUDES		of CT, DE, FL	GA, MA, MD.	ME, NC,
WTD AVERAGE * INCLUDES THE STATES MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH,			, LA, MI, MN,	* INCLUDES	GE 14.50 THE STATES PA, RI, SC, VA,		, GA, MA, MD,	ME, NC,

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 21 DECEMBER 2001.

The market was slowing on most items in response to the upcoming holidays. Domestic trading was light and centered on fresh tom breast meat. Offerings of bulk parts were mixed, mostly adequate to ample. Some spot availability was noted on tom 2-joint wings in the West, light in the balance of the country. Bulk meat offerings ranged from light at best on frozen thigh meat and frozen mechanically separated turkey for prompt shipments to instances burdensome on fresh tom breast meat. Offerings of 4-8 lb. breasts were adequate to ample. Export trading centered on a fair volume of tails, balance light. Trading was noted on frozen thigh meat for January, 2002 at lower trending prices.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 21, 2001 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE	WEEKLY VOLUME (000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	28.00	CODE II	28.00	40	28.05	1,032
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	_0.00	F	32.63	186	_0.00	.,00=
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	28.00		28.00	52	28.00	52
TAILS	27.00-28.00		27.65	400	26.74	608
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	12.00-15.50		13.91	328	14.82	848
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	78.00-83.00		81.56	146	81.96	536
THURSDAY, DECEMBER 20, 2001						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	<b>RANGE</b> 28.00	CODE 1/	<b>PRICE</b> 28.00	<b>(000)</b> 40		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		F	32.63	186		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		F	28.50	52		
TAILS	25.00		25.00	208		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	14.00-16.00		15.00	120		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	81.00-83.00		82.11	350		
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2001						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
<del></del>	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	28.00		28.00	744		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		F	32.63	186		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		F	28.50	52		
TAILS		F	28.00	120		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		Т	15.00	320		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		Т	82.00	40		
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 18, 2001						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		M	28.25	208		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		F	32.63	186		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		F	28.50	52		
TAILS	15.00	F	28.00	120		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	15.00		15.00	320 40		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	82.00		82.00	40		
MONDAY, DECEMBER 17, 2001	PRIOF		WED 41/0	VOLUME		
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	<b>RANGE</b> 28.00-28.50	CODE 1/	<b>PRICE</b> 28.25	<b>(000)</b> 208		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	20.00-20.00	F	32.63	186		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		F	28.50	52		
TAILS		F	28.00	120		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	17.50	•	17.50	80		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		F	82.08	500		

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.

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